



## Full text guideline

Authors should prepare their full text according to the following guidelines:

**Medium of instruction:** Simple and correct English.

**Format:** RTF, DOC, DOCX

The text should be well written using satisfactory grammatically correct English (British or American) avoid spelling mistakes.

### **Layout:**

The paper's alignment should be justified with 1.5 spaces on A4 size paper, 2.5cm margins on all sides in MS word format, using Times New Roman font (12 pt.). All headings and subheadings should be bold in Times New Roman font. Major headings must be (12 pt.) and subheadings should be 11 pt. No space between heading/subheading and text.

### **Title:**

The Title of the paper should be short (maximum 15 words), specific, direct, distinctive and easily cited. The title should accurately foresee what was accomplished (aims, scope, hypothesis, methods, organism, variables, results, and conclusion). The current nomenclature and key words from the field of the study should be used. The title page is supposed to contain the paper title, author (s) with full name and affiliations. The title key words and terminologies should arouse the reader's interest and attention, and orient the research engines.

### **Author name(S)**

Provide the name(s) of authors as: First Name (Given name)-Middle Name- Last name (Family name/Surname) for each author. Present the author's affiliation addresses below their names. Provide the full details of each author; mailing; postal and email addresses and country. The corresponding author should be clearly indicated and specified with asterisk.

**“Conserving the Sudan Environment: problems and solutions”**



## **ABSTRACT**

The abstract should be structured, comprehensive, clear and self-explanatory. It should give a precise and complete overview of the entirety of the article using the keywords. The abstract is conventionally written as four labeled paragraphs using past tense, not exceeding 250 words.

## **INTRODUCTION**

This should be brief, concise and informative and should include an adequate updated relevant recently published background referring the subject. Problem statement and type of interventions done before should be stated as well the objectives or target aims of the work.

## **MATERIAL AND METHODS**

This section must contain a brief and specific detailed description of the experimental design, methods (instruments and techniques), and materials used (specialized chemical sources). The principles of these methods should not be described but their references may be cited. The version of the statistical analysis program used should also be mentioned.

## **RESULTS**

The statistically analyzed experimental results obtained should be concisely and clearly presented, highlighting any trends or points of interest. Results and discussion may be separate or combined based on the author's requirements. Long detailed tables of raw unanalyzed data should not be inserted. Tables and or figures should be designed to maximize the comprehension and clarification of the experimental data. Four to six tables, graphs and figures (illustrations) should be inserted into the main text at respective place they should appear when published. They should have fitting numbers and titles with an explanatory heading. Labels of the table, graphs and figures must be in the text form and should not form part of the image.



## **TABLES AND FIGURES**

Tables and figures should be placed close to their first citation in the text. All figures and tables should be numbered. Table headings should be centered above the tables. Figure captions should be centered below the figures. Refer to the figure below for a sample.

## **DISCUSSION**

The discussion should reflect the significance of the obtained results in comparison with recently published international researches. The last paragraph may clarify and highlight the urgency of needed researches to cover the gap in information.

## **CONCLUSION**

Clear and precise explanation of the main conclusions and significance of the work, highlighting its importance, implications, relevance and the impact it had on your research. It should not repeat the abstract and is written without references.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

All acknowledgments (if any) should be included at the very end of the paper before the references and may include supporting grants, presentations, etc.

## **REFERENCE**

References should follow Vancouver citation style.